

A CEMISS INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH

# FROM THE ADRIATIC TO THE CAUCASUS THE DYNAMICS OF (DE)STABILIZATION

Edited by Stefano Bianchini



Longo Editore Ravenna

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# **FOREWORD**

Within the year 2000 research programme, the CeMiSS has entrusted a wide perspective research to the Centre directed by Prof. Bianchini. This was meant to locate and deepen the dynamics of the destablishing process in large ares and above all in South Eastern Europe, in order to gather the most significant elements that have to be kept in consideration when dealing with the complex crisis management and Peace Building issues in such sensitive regions.

The very interesting results of this research are of course liable to further improvements in the matter of complex mechanisms, that regard internal and external factors determining, in some way, the chain of events in crisis areas.

It remains the fact that they represent a significant cultural goal that CeMiSS, still maintaining the intellectual property, considered useful to permitt their disclosure on the international studies circuit.



COSTITUITO ALLA FINE DEL 1993 CON IL SOSTEGNO FINANZIARIO DELL'UNIONE EUROPEA (PRO-GRAMMA HUMAN CAPITAL AND MOBILITY), IL NETWORK IN-TERNAZIONALE "EUROPEAND THE BALKANS" SI AVVALE DELLA CO-OPERAZIONE DI ALCUNI FRA I PIÙ NOTI STUDIOSI DELL'EUROPA E DEGLI STATI UNITI. IL NETWORK NASCE COME INIZIATIVA UNIVER-SITARIA E CON L'AMBIZIONE DI SVILUPPARE CONVERGENZA STRETTA FRA RICERCA SCIENTI-FICA ED ESIGENZE DI INFORMA-ZIONE QUOTIDIANA NELLA NO-STRA SOCIETÀ.

THE INTERNATIONAL NETWORK "EUROPE AND THE BALKANS" WAS ESTABLISHED AT THE END OF 1993 WITH THE FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF THE EUROPEAN UNION (HUMAN CAPITAL AND MOBILITY PROGRAMME) AND RE-LIES ON THE COLLABORATION OF SOME OF THE BEST-KNOWN EU-ROPEAN AND NORTH AMERICAN SCHOLARS. THE INITIATIVE WAS CONCEIVED AS A UNIVERSITY PROJECT, AIMING TO MAKE ACA-DEMIC RESEARCH MORE REL-**EVANT TO THE WIDESPREAD** NEED FOR INFORMATION.



# Università di Bologna

There are no doubts that the Adriatic-Caspian corridor is currently the most destabilized European area, where the dynamics of destabilization, although triggering off at local level, present a component causing a regional and international fallout effect. In order to investigate both these dimensions, some of the best international experts of the Adriatic-Caspian area met and contribute the present book. In a first group of contributions, they draw the attention to case-studies, such those the Caspian Region and ex soviet Central Asia, the Nagorno-Karabakh, the Crimea, Transnistria and Moldavia, Romania, Bulgaria and Serbia et the time when Milosevic's uncontested rule gave way to his successor Kostunica. A second groups of chapters follows, dealing with knotty "transversal" problems concerning space and security; the international "protectorates" over Bosnia, Kosovo and Macedonia; the role of international aids; the use of myths and symbols in building loyalties to the State; the institutional and political fragility of the States. In the end, a concluding chapter discusses the interdependence between local destabilizing factors and their regional impact in order to offer to the reader a comprehensive approach and keyelements for interpreting current events.



Centro Militare di Studi Strategici

The CeMiSS (Military Centre for Strategic Studies) is an organisation that, under the auspices of the Ministry of Defence, organises research on subjects of strategic matter. Founded in 1987 by a decree of the Ministry of Defence, CeMiSS carries out its' work with the

help of Italian or foreign experts that are authorized to express their own thought on the topics dealt with, in both the military and civilian field. Therefore, the content of the published studies exclusively reflects the opinion of the research group and not of the Ministry of Defence. A Scientific Committee, chaired by the Italian Minister of Defence, sets the guidelines for the Centre's activities; while the Board of Directors defines the annual programs. The Director is a Major General, a Brigadier General or an Admiral, who is assisted by an Executive Committee. CeMiSS also organises and promotes national and international conferences and seminars dealing with general interest issues in the strategic, political, technical, scientific, industrial and sociological fields.

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